

.....

.....

()

%

%

IR58025A/IR60819R

PSBRC88

:

-
-
-
-

(*Oryza sativa* L.)

()

ì

ì

ì

()

() ()

- ì

/ /

FAO

/ yyy/yyy

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

ì

(ì)

(Sodic)

(NaCl)

(f)

(y)
y

() .()

y

yyy

:()

$$PG = Ni/N \times \ddot{y}$$

Ni

PG

N i

IR58025A/IR60819R PSBRC88

PSBRC84 A /19R

:()

()

$$p_i = nd_1(1) + nd_2(0.8) + nd_3(0.6) + nd_4(0.4) + nd_5(0.2)$$

y ()

Pi

(dS/m)

nd₁

(Sipocot) PSBRC84 (Naga) PSBRC88

)

()

nd₂ (

A /19R IR58025A/IR60819R

nd₅ ...

/ / y

..... / /

%

(NaCl)

%

y/yyy

% SAS

MSTAT-C

EXCEL

(MS)

									(%)
()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
/ **	/ ns	h i **	/ d **	i / *	/ **	/ **	o / **	i / **	
y/yy	/	y/yy	y/yyy	/ y	y/y	y/y	/ y	/y	a
h i **	/ i **	/ i **	/ **	i i / d ns	h i **	/ d **	/ **	/ **	i
/ **	/ ns	/ **	/ **	/ d ns	/ i **	/ **	i d **	h i **	i x
/	/ i	/ i	/	/	/	/	i /	i /	y b
d	/	h	/ i	i /	/ i	/	/	/	

i : ** * ns

()

()

()

()

()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	(%)	(dS/m)
/ a	/ a	ÿ/ a	ÿ/ a	/ ÿ ^a	/ a	/ a	/ÿ ^a	/ a	ÿ		
ÿ/ b	/ a	ÿ/ b	ÿ/ b	/ ab	/ b	/ b	/ ÿ ^b	/ b			
ÿ/ c	/ a	ÿ/ c	ÿ/ c	/ ab	/ ÿ ^c	ÿ/ c	/ c	/ c			
ÿ/ d	/ a	ÿ/ d	ÿ/ d	/ b	/ ÿ ^d	ÿ/ d	/ d	/ d			

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} ()
 \hat{O} \hat{O} IR58025A/IR60819R
 \hat{O} PSBRC88

IR58025A/IR60819R \hat{O} A /19R

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} PSBRC88 \hat{O} \hat{O}

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}
 \hat{O}

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}
 IR58025A/IR60819R

(\hat{O})

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}
 \hat{O} () \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}
 \hat{O} \hat{O}
 \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}
 \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O} .

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}

\hat{O} PSBRC88 \hat{O} \hat{O}

\hat{O} \hat{O}

\hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{O}

.....
dS/m

PSBRC88

dS/m

dS/m PSBRC88

dS/m PSBRC88

dS/m

()

(dS/m)

IR58025A IR60819R

PSBRC88

dS/m

)

dS/m

(PSBRC88

PSBRC84

PSBRC88

IR58025A/IR60819R

()

PSBRC88

IR58025A /IR60819R

A /19R

PSBRC88

PSBRC88 dS/m

(

PSBRC88

()

A /IR60819R

IR58025A/IR60819R

Ô Ô Ô Ô
Ô Ô Ô dS/m Ô Ô
Ô Ô Ô Ô Ô

IR58025A /IR60819R

)

Ô Ô dS/m
Ô Ô
Ô Ô Ô Ô Ô Ô

(

Ô Ô Ô Ô
PSBRC88 Ô Ô Ô Ô
Ô ÿ Ô Ô Ô Ô
Ô Ô Ô Ô Ô Ô
Ô ÔIR58025A /IR60819R

Ô Ô
Ô Ô Ô Ô Ô
Ô PSBRC88 dS/m

(NaCl)

Ô
Ô Ô Ô Ô Ô
Ô PSBRC88
Ô

PSBRC88

)

(

							(dS/m)
()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
/ f-l	/ g-o	/ i c-f	/ø c-k	/ l-b	ð / d-f	ð / a-e	
h m-s	h k-s	/ i-o	/ i f-p	h f-l	ì / f-m	/ d-i	
h o-t	/ î p-w	/ i-o	h î f-q	h î h-l	ì / n-s	ì / m-q	
/ w-z	/ u-z-	/ î yz-	/ i q-u	/ ø ^{k-l}	/ r-u	ð	p-s
/ ø ^{k-p}	h î ^{k-s}	/ d-g	/ î d-l	/ c-l	ì / a-c	ð / ab	ì
h î m-s	h ø ^r	/ n-u	/ e-m	/ c-l	/ c-f	î / a-g	
/ i r-u	h m-t	/ s-y	/ l-r	/ø d-l	ð / d-f	ì / a-h	î
/ s-v	/ r-z	/ ø ^{m-t}	/ m-s	/ d-l	/ f-j	/ d-i	
/ î bc	/ b	/ i cde	/ø ^{b-i}	/ ø ^{b-l}	/ d-g	ð / a-e	ð
/ø i-m	h f-l	/ k-q	/ø c-j	/ ø ^{f-l}	ì / f-k	î / b-h	
/ stu	/ p-v	/ i o-v	h f-o	h î e-l	ð / k-q	/ i-n	
/ stu	/ q-x	/ î o-v	/ i f-o	/ ø ^{k-l}	/ q-t	ì / o-r	
/ c-f	ÿ f-b	/ h-d	/ p-f	/ l-e	ð / q-k	/ k-p	
h ø ^{m-s}	/ h-q	/ i v-o	h q-g	h ø ^g	/ r-n	ì / l-p	
/ v-y	/ i t-	/ -z	ÿ u-q	/ jkl	î / tuv	/ t-w	ì
/ w-z	/ t-	/ -	/ø u-r	/ l-k	î / ÿ ^{tuv}	î / u-x	
/ ø ^{j-p}	h k-s	/ d-h	h î g-q	/ø d-l	/ l-q	/ c-i	î
/ q-u	h k-s	/ t-z	h î f-o	h f-l	/ h-q	/ i-n	
/ø i-m	/ø f-m	/ i-o	h f-p	/ g-l	/ n-r	/ j-p	ð
/ø wxy	/ yz-	/ t-y	/ p-t	/ kl	î / tuv	/ r-u	
/ø j-n	h î d-j	/ p-v	h f-o	/ i d-l	/ a-d	ð / a-d	
h î m-s	/ h-q	/ i f-x	h f-p	/ ø ^{f-l}	/ e-j	/ ab	
h u-x	/ q-y	/ z-	/ m-s	/ i-l	ì / o-s	ì / m-q	
/ s-v	/ r-z	/ l-s	/ j-r	/ kl	/ q-t	/ r-u	
h m-s	h s-l	/ g-p	/ j-r	/ i c-l	ì / l-q	î / f-g	ì
/ø h-m	ÿ q-h	/ e-h	/ î o-s	/ c-i	ð / j-p	/ j-p	
/ w-z	/ø ^{w-}	/ î y-z	/ø r-u	/ jkl	î / tuv	/ s-v	î
/ w-z	/ t-z-	/ -	/ø r-u	/ kl	î / tuv	/ r-u	
/ l-q	h l-s	/ d-h	/ f-p	h b-l	ì / n-	/ j-p	ð
/ø ^{q-t}	h n-t	/ ø ^{m-t}	/ l-v	/ î d-l	ì / o-s	/ k-p	
/ v-y	/ xyz-	/ i q-w	/ø r-u	h i-l	î / tuv	/ t-w	
/ yz-	/ -	/ xyz-	h ø ^u	/ l	/ uv	/ w-y	
/ a	/ i a	/ ø ^a	/ î b	/ î bcd	/ a	/ a	
/ cde	/ø bc	ÿ cd	/ ø ^{b-d}	/ø d-f	î / ab	ð / a-c	
/ d-i	/ î e-k	/ e-i	/ f-p	/ d-l	ð / d-f	ð / a-c	
/ g-l	/ø f-n	/ f-k	/ i i-v	/ i c-l	/ d-h	ð / a-d	

PSBRC88

ì

/ ɔ̃-j	/ i-q	/ b	/ d-l	/ î b-l	î / d-h	î / l-g		î
î t-w	/ s-z-	/ s-y	î g-q	/ð d-l	/ s-v	/ w-t	IR58025A /IR60819R	ð
/ xyz-	/ î z-	/ w-	/ q-u	/ ð ^{ai-l}	î / tuv	/yy ^{y-v}		
/ -	/ -	/ -	/ v	/ ð ^{kl}	î / uv	î / xy		
/ l-r	/ h-q	/ l-r	/ î b-g	/ c-l	/ k-q	î / j-o		
î n-t	î o-t	/ l-r	î f-q	/ î c-l	ð / i-p	î / j-o	A /19R	
î t-w	/ ðs-	/ s-y	/ n-s	/ kl	/ tuv	/ t-v		
/ î -	/ -	/ v-z	/ ð ^v	/	/ v	/ y		
/ð j-m	/ î h-p	/ î g-l	/ð b-i	/ b-g	/ a-e	ð / f-a		î
/ð j-o	/ h-p	/ h-m	/ e-n	/ î c-l	ð / k-q	î / y ^{o-j}	PSBRC84	î
/ v-y	/ t-	/ v-	/ ð ^{h-q}	/ g-l	î / o-s	î / n-q		
/ ð ^{z-}	/ -	/ xyz-	î t-u	î h-l	/ tuv	/ q-t		
/ b	/ð b-d	î î b	/ b-g	/ abc	î / a	/ a		ð
î n-t	î k-s	/ n-u	/ l-r	/ c-l	î / l-q	î / h-m		î
î m-s	/ ð ^{o-u}	/ î g-l	/ k-r	/ î c-l	/ n-r	/ p		î
/ r-u	/ s-z-	/ i-n	/ s-u	/ î g-l	/ p-t	/ r-u		î
/ d-g	/ b-g	/ d-g	/ b-c	/ð b-e	/ a-d	/ a		î
/ f-l	/ c-h	/ j-p	/ b-d	/ c-l	î / f-l	ð / a-f		î
/ð ^{h-l}	î d-j	/ j-p	/ b-e	/ d-l	/ f-m	î / e-j		î î
î m-s	î l-s	/ j-p	/ ð ^{f-p}	î ð ^{e-l}	î / o-s	/ k-p		î
/ d-h	î ð ^{c-i}	/ d-g	/ b-f	î î a-b	/ d-h	ð / a-d		î î
/ î e-k	î î c-j	/ p-v	/ð b-i	/ b-h	î / f-l	/ a-h		î
/ð i-m	/ î h-p	/ g-l	/ î f-o	î b-i	/ m-q	î / g-k		î ð
ÿl i-m	î î c-j	/ e-j	î c-n	î î b-k	î / n-q	î / g-l		
/ î a	/ v-z-	î a	/ð a	/ î a	ð / a	/ a		
/ ð c-d	/ b-e	/ c	/ b-h	/ b-e	/ a-d	ð / ab		
/ð j-n	/ g-o	/ j-p	/ d-l	/ b-j	/ b-f	ð / abc		
/ ð ^{j-p}	/ î h-p	/ i-n	î f-p	/ ð ^{c-l}	/ g-n	/ c-i		

.()

(n =)

-î

/ ð ^{ns}	î ð ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	- / î [*]	î ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	î ^{**}
/ ns	/ ns	/ î ^{ns}	/ ns	/ *	î ^{ns}	/ *	î ^{**}
	î ð ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	- / î [*]	î ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	î ^{**}
	î ð ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	- / î [*]	î ^{**}	/ð ^{**}	î ^{**}

-
1. Akita, S. and G.S. Cabuslay. 1990. Physiological basic of different response to salinity in rice cultivars. *Plant and Soil*. 123: 227-249.
 2. Babaeian, N.A., GH. Nematzadeh, A. Karbalaie and M. Taeb. 1999. Survey of diversity agronomy traits for local rice in Mazandaran province. *Quarterly J., Agric., Research University of Shahed*. 26: 15-26.
 3. Faraji, H. and N. Daneshi. 2008. Analysis of Iran's food security future on rice production. *Proceeding of the 13th National Rice Congress*, Rasht, Guilan, Iran.
 4. Glenn, B., D.S. Gregoria and R.D. Mendoza. 1997. Screening rice for salinity tolerance. *Manuals of Plant Breeding, Genetics and Biochemistry Division, IRRI Discussion paper series*. No. 22: 1-17.
 5. Gulzar, S. and M. Ajmalkhan. 2002. Seed germination of a halophyte grass *Aeluropus lagoides*. *Annal. Botany*. 87: 319-324.
 6. Haedary sharefabad, H. 2001. the plant and salinity. *Institute of Forestry and pasture*. p. 199.
 7. Hatami, H. and S. Galeshy. 1999. The effect deferent salinity levels on wheat germination. *Journal of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources*. 1 and 2: 31-35.
 8. International Rice Research Institute. 2006. Annual report for 2005. Los Banos. Philippines. p. 308.
 9. Janrdhan, R.P. and R. Vaid Yanaht. 1982. Note on the salt tolerance of some rice varieties of Andra pradesh during germination and early seedling growth. *Indian. J. Agric. Sci.*, 52(7): 472-474.
 10. Mer, R.K., P.K. Prajith, D.H. Pandya and A.N. Dandey. 2000. Growth of young plants of *Hordeum Vulgare*, *Triticum aestivum*, *Cicer arietinum* and *Brassica Juncea*. *J. Agronomy and Crop Science*. 185: 209-217.
 11. Mir mohammadi maebodi, E. and B. Ghareyazi. 2002. Physiological and breeding aspects of plants salinity stress. *Isfahan University of technology*. p. 247.
 12. Ourry, A., S. Mesle and N. Boueoud. 1992. Effects of osmotic stress (Nacl and polyethylene glycol) on nitrate uptake. *Translocation. Storage and reduction in rye grass (Lolium perennel L.)*. *New Phytol*. 120: 275-28.
 13. Pessarakli, M. 1991. Water utilization and soil salinity control in arid zone *Agriculture Comun. Soil Sci., plant ANAS*. 22 178(18): 1787-1795.
 14. Postiny, K. 1994. Reaction two wheat cultivars to stress of salinity. *Iranian J. Agric.*, 26: 44-57.
 15. Tangy, K. and S. kid. 1990. Nature and Extent of Agriculture Salinity In: Ed. Kr. Tangy. *Agriculture Salinity Assessment and Management*. Published by America Society of Civil engineers. New York. p. 489.

..... / /

Evaluating the Response of Rice Genotypes to Salinity Stress In Germination Stage

M. Mohammadzadeh¹, M. Norozi², S.A. Peighambari³ and A. Nabipoor⁴

Abstract

In order to evaluate the response of rice genotypes to salinity stress, 16 rice genotypes were assessed to 4 salinity levels (0, 4, 8, 12, dS/m) through a split plot experiment based on completely randomized design at germination stage. Germination percentage, germination rate, length of radicle, length of shoot, radicle dry weight, shoot dry weight, total biomass, and total radicle-shoot weight were measured. Results showed those germination percentage and germination rates were decreased by the increase of salinity. It was demonstrated that tolerant varieties had a more germinate. Salinity had a significant effect on all of the studied traits expect total biomass. Germination rate showed significant correlations with germination percentage, radicle length, shoot length, and dry weights of radicle and shoot ($P \leq 0.01$). Dry weight of shoot showed significant correlations with germination percentage, radicle length and shoot length. Based on germination traits, PSBRC88 and IR58025A/IR60819R were determined as salt tolerant and sensitive varieties, respectively. Results of this study would help to select for salt tolerant varieties in rice breeding programs.

Keywords: Rice, Salinity steress, Germination, Radicle length

1- Former M. Sc. Student, Islamic Azad University of Karadj

2- B. Sc. Rice Research Institute, Amol

3- Assistant Professor, University of Tehran

4- Assistant Professor, Agronomy Expert Seed and Plant Certification and Registration Institute of Karadj